

---

**EDUCATION**

**GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (formerly GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES), Geneva, Switzerland**

**Ph.D.**, June 1999, specialization: International Law. Dissertation Title: The Peaceful Settlement of International Environmental Disputes: A Pragmatic Approach.

**NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, New York, NY**

**LL.M.**, May 1997, specialization: International Legal Studies.

**GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (formerly GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES), Geneva, Switzerland**

**Diplôme d'Études Supérieures (Des)**, June 1995, specialization: International Law.

**ISPI (Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale), Milano, Italy**

**Diploma**, June 1993, Training for the Italian Diplomatic Service

**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO, (Political Science), Milano, Italy**

**MA (Laurea)**, October 1992, specialization: International Law and Relations. Dissertation in Public International Law. Title: The Treaty of Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and the Safeguard System of the IAEA.

**MAIN TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

**LOYOLA LAW SCHOOL, Los Angeles, CA**

*Professor of Law* (joined in June 2006, tenured since July 2009).

*W. Joseph Ford Fellow* (since May 2010)

- “International Law” course (Spring 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2016. Fall 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2019).
- “International Human Rights” course (Fall 2006. Spring 2008 and 2009. Fall 2009 and 2010. Spring 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014. Fall 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017 and 2019; LLS Summer Course - Costa Rica 2008).
- “International Human Rights Clinic/Center” (Fall, Spring and Summer, since 2011)
- “International Courts and Tribunals” (Winter 2014-2015; 2015-2016; and 2016-2017)
- “International Criminal Law and Policy” course (Spring 2010 and 2011).
- “International Environmental Law” course (Spring 2007, Fall 2007, Spring 2010, LLS Summer program - Costa Rica 2007, 2009, 2010, 2012).
- “Law and Practice of the United Nations” course (Summer 2010)
- “Law of Global Warming” course (Fall 2006).
- “International Jurisprudence” seminar (Spring 2013)
- “International Dispute Settlement” course (Summer prog. in Cyprus, 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014)
- “World Legal Systems” (LLS Summer program – Beijing, 2016)
- “JSD Colloquium” (Spring 2017)
- “JSD Research Methodology” (Fall 2017)
- “International Sports Law” (Fall 2017)

Faculty appointments:

- Director of the International Human Rights Center (formerly Clinic) (since 2011)
- Director of the International and Comparative Law Concentration (since 2010)
- Academic Supervisor of the *Juridicae Scientiae Doctor* (J.S.D.) program (since 2016)

## Cesare P. R. ROMANO

<http://cesareromano.com/>

### Office

Loyola Law School Los Angeles  
919 South Albany Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90015-0019  
Tel: 213-736.8198; Fax: 213-380.3769  
E-mail: cesare.romano@lls.edu

---

- Director Summer Abroad Program in Costa Rica (2007-2013)
- Director Summer Abroad Program in Cyprus (2011-2013)
- Director of Summer Abroad Programs (since 2014)
- Member of the Non-JD (graduate) Programs Committee (2015 to date)
- Member of the Admissions Committee (2012-2014)
- Member of the Strategic Planning Committee (2020)
- Member of the Advisory Board of Loyola Law School's Law and Genocide Center (2007-2017)
- Academic Advisor Loyola Law School's International and Comparative Law Review (since 2006)

### OTHER TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### **UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES**, Bogota, Colombia

*Visiting Professor.* "International Courts and Tribunals" (July 2018) (40-hour course)

#### **COLLEGIO CARLO ALBERTO**, Turin, Italy

*Visiting Professor* (March-June 2017)

#### **HEBREW UNIVERSITY (LAW)**, Jerusalem, Israel

*Visiting Professor.* "International Courts and Tribunals" (November 2016) (30-hour course)

#### **UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO, (Law)**, Turin, Italy

*Visiting Professor.* "International Courts and Tribunals" (March 2015 and April 2016) (20-hour course)

#### **UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN, ICOURTS, AND UNIVERSITY OF OSLO, PLURICOURTS,** Copenhagen, Denmark

*Professor, PhD Summer School.* "International Law: Courts and Contexts" (June 24-28, 2013); (June 23-27, 2014); (June 22-25, 2015); (June 20-24, 2016), (June 2017); (June 2018).

#### **UNIVERSITÉ PANTHÉON – ASSAS (PARIS II) – INSTITUT DE HAUTES ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES**, Paris, France

*Visiting Professor (Professeur invité).* "La théorie de la juridiction internationale" (February 2010) (10-hour course)

#### **UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, SCHOOL OF LAW - DEAN RUSK CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL, COMPARATIVE AND GRADUATE LEGAL STUDIES**, Athens, GA

*Visiting Scholar.* "International Human Rights" course (September 2005) (1 credit)

#### **DUKE UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF LAW**, Durham, NC

*Lecturing Fellow.* "International Human Rights" course (Fall 2004), and "International Courts and Tribunals" course (Spring 2005). "International Law and the Use of Force" (Duke – Geneva Institute in Transnational Law, Summer 2005)

#### **FORDHAM UNIVERSITY**, New York, NY

##### **School of Law**

*Adjunct Professor.* "International Environmental Law" seminar (LS 10554). Spring 2004.

##### **Fordham College at Lincoln Center (Pol. Sc.)**

*Adjunct Professor.* "International Protection of Human Rights" course (POLU 3507). Spring 2004; "International Law" course (POEU 3505). Spring and Fall 2003.

**Cesare P. R. ROMANO**

<http://cesareromano.com/>

Office

Loyola Law School Los Angeles  
919 South Albany Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90015-0019  
Tel: 213-736.8198; Fax: 213-380.3769  
E-mail: cesare.romano@lls.edu

---

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**LOYOLA LAW SCHOOL LOS ANGELES, Los Angeles, CA  
International Human Rights Center (formerly Clinic)**

2011- *Director*: Established and directed since 2011 the school's first international human rights program. Litigated dozens of cases before the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights and specialized United Nations human rights bodies (Human Rights Committee; the Committee of the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women; the Committee of the Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights). Prepared *amici curiae* briefs for the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Prepared shadow reports for the United Nations Universal Periodic Review and the periodic reports on the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

**CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, New York, NY  
Project on International Courts and Tribunals (PICT).**

1996-2006, *Assistant Director* of PICT, at the Center on International Cooperation. Since 2007, *Co-Director*.

**UN FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE (Interim Secretariat), Geneva, Switzerland  
(1994-1996)**

Between 1994 and 1996: Assisted the FCCC Legal Advisor. Main assignment: comparative analysis of the main dispute settlement procedures. Drafter of Document FCCC/CP/1995/Misc.2. Drafter of a proposal for the creation, under Art. 13 of the FCCC, of a mechanism for the resolution of questions regarding implementation. Assistant of the Legal Adviser of the FCCC at the First Conference of the Parties (Berlin 28-3/7-4) and at the following meetings of the ad hoc negotiating group on Article 13.

**INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA, Hamburg, Germany**

Legal advisor of the delegation of St. Vincent and the Grenadines during the hearings for Provisional Measures in the matter of the M/V Saiga case (Interim Measures) before the International Tribunal For the Law of the Sea (1998)

**OTHER NOTEWORTHY WORK**

- Acted as Grants Reviewer (applications and end-of-grant review) for the United States Institute of Peace: 2005 and 2007.
- Member of the Roster of Experts of the Human Rights and Anti-Terrorism Programme of the Organization of Security and Cooperation in Europe, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.
- Frequently consulted on matters of international and foreign law in cases litigated before courts in the United States.

**INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH PROJECTS**

**INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED SYSTEM ANALYSIS (IIASA), Vienna, Austria**

Between 1995-1996: Member of the "International Environmental Commitments" study group. Research paper on the ILO system supervision system and the lessons that could be applied to multilateral environmental treaties.

## Cesare P. R. ROMANO

<http://cesareromano.com/>

### Office

Loyola Law School Los Angeles  
919 South Albany Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90015-0019  
Tel: 213-736.8198; Fax: 213-380.3769  
E-mail: [cesare.romano@lls.edu](mailto:cesare.romano@lls.edu)

---

### **HAGUE ACADEMY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, The Hague, The Netherlands**

Summer 1995: Member of the Academy's working group on the international and legal aspects of natural and industrial catastrophes. Research work and final report on the obligation of prevention of industrial and natural catastrophes in customary international law.

### **SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS AND PRIZES**

- Center for Reconciliation and Justice, Loyola Marymount University, Hidden Heroes Award (2014)
- Fulbright Scholarship (1996/1997)
- Albert Gallatin Fellowship in International Affairs (1996/1997)
- IUHEI: Scholarship (1995/1996)
- Fondation pour des Bourses d'Etudes Italo-Suisses: Scholarship (1995-1996/1997-1998)
- Winner of Palanti Prize for the best dissertation on issues relating to international peace and security. Awarded by the Università Statale di Milano (1996)
- Università degli Studi di Milano: Scholarship (1994/1996)
- Università degli Studi di Trento: Scholarship (1993/1994)

### **CURRENT AFFILIATIONS**

- American Society of International Law (Member since 1995; Member of the 2008 Annual Meeting Organizing Committee; Member of the Executive Committee of the 2009 joint ASIL-European Society of International Law meeting; Member of the Executive Committee of the 2014 joint ASIL-ILA meeting).
- Società Italiana di Diritto Internazionale (Member).
- International Law Association, American Branch (Member and Rapporteur of the Committee on Transnational Dispute Resolution).
- Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development (FIELD) (Associate).
- Pluricourts, Centre for the Study of the Legitimate Roles of the Judiciary in the Global Order, University of Oslo, Norway (Senior Research Fellow)
- iCourts, Center of Excellence for International Courts, University of Copenhagen (Senior Research Fellow)
- Co-founder of Science for Democracy, an NGO to promote the right to benefit from progress in science and technology and the rights of scientists. <https://www.sciencefordemocracy.org/>
- Member of the Associazione Luca Coscioni for freedom of scientific research and one of its legal advisers. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Associazione\\_Luca\\_Coscioni](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Associazione_Luca_Coscioni)

### **SPECIAL SKILLS AND STATUS**

- Fluent in Italian, English, Spanish and French. Conversational level in German.
- U.S. and EU/Italian citizenships.

**PUBLICATIONS**

(in reverse chronological order)

**Books**

1. Boggio A./Romano C./Almqvist J. (eds.), Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge University Press, 2019 (ISBN: 9781108499873).
2. Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014 (ISBN: 978019966068-1).
3. Mackenzie R./Romano C./ Sands P./Shany Y. (eds.), The Manual on International Courts and Tribunals, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Oxford University Press, 2010 (ISBN: 9780199545278).
4. Romano C. (ed.), The Sword and the Scales: The United States and International Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge University Press, 2009 (ISBN: 9780521728713).
5. Terris, D./Romano, C./Swigart, L., The International Judge: An Introduction to the Men and Women who Decide the World's Cases, (with foreword by Justice Sonya Sotomayor) Brandeis University Press (USA publ. ISBN: 978-1584656661) – Oxford University Press (rest of the World ISBN 978-0-19-923873-6), 2007.
6. Romano C./Nollkaemper, A./Kleffner, J. (eds.), Internationalized Criminal Courts and Tribunals: Sierra Leone, East Timor, Kosovo and Cambodia, Oxford University Press, 2004 (ISBN 0199276749).
7. Boisson de Chazournes, L./Romano, C./Mackenzie, R. (eds.), International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects, Transnational Publishers, 2002, 283 pp. (ISBN: 1-57105-273-9)
8. Romano, C., The Peaceful Settlement of International Environmental Disputes: A Pragmatic Approach, Kluwer, 2000, pp. XLV-395, (ISBN: 904-411-9808-3)
9. Boisson de Chazournes, L./Desgagne, R./Romano, C., La protection internationale de l'environnement: Recueil d'instruments juridiques, Pedone, 1998, 1.118 pp. (ISBN : 2-233-00326-8) (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005 Boisson de Chazournes, L./Desgagne, R./Mbengue, M./Romano, C., 2006, ISBN: 2-233-00482-5)

**Articles and Papers**

1. "Legitimacy, Authority and Performance: Contemporary Anxieties of International Courts and Tribunals", American Journal of International Law, Vol. 114 (2020), pp. 149-163.
2. (with Andrea Boggio, Bartha M. Knoppers, and Jessica Almqvist), "The Human Right to Science and the Regulation of Human Germline Engineering", The CRISPR Journal, Vol. 2, No. 3, 2019, pp. 134-142.
3. "The Long Road Towards an International Legal Order", in Brazilian Society of International Law Bulletin (Boletim da Sociedade Brasileira de Direito Internacional) – Centenary Edition, Vol. 103, No. 125, 2016, pp. 781-814.
4. "A Taxonomy of International Rule of Law Institutions", Journal of International Dispute Settlement, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2011, pp. 241-277.
5. "Deciphering the Grammar of the International Jurisprudential Dialogue" NYU Journal of International Law and Politics, Vol. 41, No. 4, 2009, pp. 755-787.

- 
6. "Can You Hear Me Now? Making the Case for Extending the International Judicial Network", Chicago Journal of International Law, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2009, pp. 233-273.
  7. "The Shift from the Consensual to the Compulsory Paradigm in International Adjudication: Elements for a Theory of Consent", NYU Journal of International Law and Politics, Vol. 39, No. 4, 2007, pp. 791-872.
  8. "El lado oscuro de la luna: fragmentación de las instituciones que aplican normas jurídicas internacionales", Puente @ Europa, Vol. 5, No. 2, July 2007, "El sistema jurídico internacional y sus tensiones: fragmentación y vocación universal", pp. 28-36.
  9. "Case C-459/03 Commission v. Ireland", American Journal of International Law, Vol. 101, 2007, pp.171-178.
  10. "Reforming the United Nations: What about the International Court of Justice?", in ABILA Committee on Intergovernmental Settlement of Disputes, Report, Chinese Journal of International Law, Vol. 5, 2006, pp. 39-65.
  11. "International Courts and Tribunals: Price, Financing and Output", in Stefan Voigt, Max Albert & Dieter Schmidchen, International Conflict Resolution, Conferences on New Political Economy (Jahrbuch für neue Politische Ökonomie) Vol. 23, 2006, pp. 189-245.
  12. "The Price of International Justice", The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals, Vol. 4, 2005, pp. 281–328.
  13. "The Settlement of Disputes under the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention: How Entangled Can We Get?", Journal of International Law and Diplomacy, Vol. 103, 2004, pp. 84-106.
  14. "The Americanization of International Litigation", Ohio State Journal on Dispute Resolution, Vol. 19, N. 1, 2003, pp.89-119.
  15. (with Théo Boutrouche), "Tribunaux pénaux internationalisés: état des lieux d'une justice «hybride»", Revue générale de droit international public, Vol. 107, 2003, No. 1, pp. 109-124.
  16. "Mixed Jurisdictions for East Timor, Kosovo Sierra Leone and Cambodia: The Coming Of Age of Internationalized Criminal Bodies?", Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence, Vol. 2, 2002, pp. 97-138.
  17. "International Justice and Developing Countries (cont.): A Qualitative Analysis", Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals, Vol. 1, No. 3, 2002, pp. 539–611.
  18. "International Justice and Developing Countries: A Quantitative Analysis", Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2002, pp. 367-399.
  19. "Shepard Forman", International Law FORUM du droit international, Vol. 4, 2002, pp. 74–78.
  20. "The Southern Bluefin Tuna Dispute: Hints of a World to Come...Like it or Not", Ocean Development and International Law, Vol. 32, 2001, pp. 313-348.
  21. "The Proliferation of International Judicial Bodies: The Pieces of the Puzzle", NYU Journal of International Law and Politics, Vol. 31, 1999, pp. 709-751.
  22. "Woe to the Vanquished? A Comparative Analysis of the Reparations Process after World War I (1914-1918) and the Gulf War (1990-1991)", Austrian Review of International and European Law, Vol. 2, 1998, pp. 1-29.
  23. "La Caspienne: Un flou juridique source de conflits", Cahiers d'études sur la Méditerranée orientale et le monde Turco-Iranien, n. 23, 1997, pp. 39-64 (translated and published in Turkish in: Journal of Erzincan University Faculty of Law, Vol. XIV, No. 3-4, 2017).

- 
24. "La prima Conferenza delle parti della Convenzione quadro delle Nazioni Unite sul cambiamento climatico. Da Rio a Kyoto via Berlino", Rivista giuridica dell'ambiente, 1996, n.1, pp. 163-184.
  25. The ILO System of Supervision and Compliance Control: A Review and Lessons for Multilateral Environmental Agreements, Vienna, International Institute for Applied System Analysis, 1996, pp. X-61.

#### **Contributions to Collective Works**

1. "Preface" (Boggio, Romano, Almqvist), in Andrea Boggio/Cesare Romano/Jessica Almqvist (eds.) Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, pp. XXIX-XXXII.
2. "Introduction" (Boggio, Romano, Almqvist), in Andrea Boggio/Cesare Romano/Jessica Almqvist (eds.) Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, pp. 1-21.
3. "The Governance of Human (Germline) Genome Modification at the International and Transnational Level" (Romano/Boggio/Almqvist), in Andrea Boggio/Cesare Romano/Jessica Almqvist (eds.) Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, pp. 22-79.
4. "Europe" (Almqvist/Romano), in Andrea Boggio/Cesare Romano/Jessica Almqvist (eds.) Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, pp. 155-216.
5. "Towards a Human Rights Framework for the Regulation of Human Germline Genome Modification" (Boggio/Romano/Almqvist), in Andrea Boggio/Cesare Romano/Jessica Almqvist (eds.) Human Germline Genome Modification and the Right to Science: A Comparative Study of National Laws and Policies, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, pp. 585-617.
6. "Mirage in the Desert: Regional Judicialization in the Arab World", in Ignacio de la Rasilla del Moral and Jorge Viñuales (eds.), Experiments in International Adjudication, Cambridge University Press, 2018, pp. 169-190.
7. "Freedom of Research and the Right to Science. From Theory to Advocacy" (with Andrea Boggio) in Simona Giordano, Lucio Piccirillo, and John Harris (eds.), The Freedom of Scientific Research: Bridging the Gap between Science and Society, Manchester University Press, 2018, pp. 162-175.
8. "Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (México v. United States of America), 2003 and Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 31 March 2004 in the Case concerning Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America), 2008" in Paula Wojcikiewicz Almeida and Jean-Marc Sorel (eds.), Latin America and the International Court of Justice: Contributions to International Law, Routledge, 2017, pp. 183-194.
9. "La enseñanza del derecho en Estados Unidos" (with Jaume Saura Estapà) in Max Turull Rubinat and Enoch Albertí Rovira (eds.), La enseñanza del derecho en Europa y América, Octaedro, 2014, pp. 143-151.
10. "The Architecture of International Justice" (with Francesco Sebregondi), in Forensic Architecture (ed.), Forensis: The Architecture of Public Truth, Sternberg Press, 2014, pp. 317-326.
11. "Litigating International Disputes: Where to?" in Natalie Klein (ed.), Litigating International Law Disputes: Weighing the Options, Cambridge University Press, 2014, pp. 460-471.
12. "Editors' Preface" (with Karen Alter and Yuval Shany), in Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. vii-xvii.

- 
13. "Mapping International Courts and Tribunals, the Issues and Players" (with Karen Alter and Yuval Shany), in Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 3-26.
  14. "Illustrations: A Reader's Guide" (with Karen Alter and Francesco Sebregondi), in Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 27-39.
  15. "The Shadow Zones of International Judicialization", in Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 90-110.
  16. "Trial and Error in International Judicialization", in Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Oxford University Press Handbook of International Adjudication, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 111-134.
  17. "The Rule of Exhaustion of Domestic Remedies: The Theory and Practice in International Human Rights Procedures", in Boschiero, N.; Scovazzi, T.; Pitea, C.; Ragni, C. (Eds.), International Courts and the Development of International Law: Essays in Honor of Judge Tullio Treves, TMC Asser 2013, pp. 555-566.
  18. "International Courts", in Oxford Bibliographies Online, OUP (2012). (15,300 words)
  19. (with Elizabeth Burleson), "The Cancun Climate Conference", ASIL Insight, January 21, 2011, Vol. 15, Issue 41.
  20. "The role of experts in international adjudication - Le rôle des experts dans l'adjudication internationale", in Société française pour le droit international, Le droit international face aux enjeux environnementaux: colloques de Aix-en-Provence, Paris, Pedone, 2010, pp. 181-187.
  21. (with Yulia Andreeva, Lee Caplan, Timothy Feighery, Tim; Carl Magnus Nesser & Ucheora Onwuamaegbu), "International Courts and Tribunals", The International Lawyer, Vol. 43, 2009, p. 425.
  22. "The United States and International Courts: Getting the Cost-Benefit Analysis Right", in Romano C. (ed.), The Sword and the Scales: The United States and International Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge, CUP, 2009, pp. 419-444.
  23. "International Courts and Tribunals" in Shepard Forman, Bruce Jones (eds.), Cooperating for Peace and Security: Evolving Institutions and Arrangements in a Context of Changing US Security Policy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2009, pp. 291-308.
  24. (with Yulia Andreeva, Lee Caplan, Timothy Feighery, Tim; Carl Magnus Nesser & Ucheora Onwuamaegbu), "International Courts and Tribunals", The International Lawyer, Vol. 42, 2008, p. 345.
  25. "Mixed Criminal Tribunals", in Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> rev. ed (2012), Vol. VII, pp. 312-324.
  26. (with Lee Caplan, Nancy Combs, Carl Magnus Nesser & Ucheora Onwuamaegbu), "International Courts and Tribunals", The International Lawyer, Vol. 41, No. 2 Summer 2007, pp. 291-316.
  27. "Progress in International Adjudication: Revisiting Hudson's Assessment of the Future of International Courts", in Miller R. / Bratspies R. (eds.), Progress in International Law, Leiden, Brill, 2008, pp. 433-450.
  28. "International Dispute Settlement", in Bodansky D./ Brunnée, J./ Hey, E. (eds.), Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law, Oxford, OUP, 2007, pp. 1038-1056.



- 
29. "Global Courts", in Roland Robertson & Jan Aart Scholte (eds.), Encyclopedia of Globalization, New York, Routledge, 2006, pp. 232-236.
  30. "Staffing Internationalized Judicial Bodies", in Romano C./ Nollkaemper, A./Kleffner, J. (eds.), Internationalized Criminal Courts and Tribunals: Sierra Leone, East Timor, Kosovo and Cambodia, Oxford, OUP, 2004, pp. 235-270.
  31. (with Andre Nollkaemper), "The Arrest Warrant Against The Liberian President, Charles Taylor", ASIL Insight, June 2003.
  32. (with Thordis Ingadottir), "The Financing of the International Criminal Court", in Ingadottir, T., The International Criminal Court, Recommendations of Policy and Practice, Transnational Publishers, Ardsley on Hudson, 2003, pp. 47-110.
  33. "Ozone Layer", in UNESCO, Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems, (on-line encyclopedia), <<http://www.eolss.co.uk/>>.
  34. "International Organizations and the International Judicial Process: An Overview", in Boisson de Chazournes, L./Romano, C./Mackenzie, R., International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects, Ardsley on Hudson, Transnational Publishers, 2002, pp. 3-36.
  35. "L'obligation de prévention de catastrophes industrielles et naturelles", in Leben, Ch./Caron, D., Les aspects internationaux des catastrophes naturelles et industrielles, The Hague, Hague Academy of International Law, 2001, pp. 379-425.
  36. "The Caspian and International Law: Like Oil and Water?", in Ascher, W./Mirovitskaya, N., (eds.), The Caspian Sea: A Quest for Environmental Security, Kluwer, London, 2000, pp.145-161.