International Judicial Bodies Taxonomic Timeline

Data Karen J. Alter, Cesare P.R. Romano [as of 1st July 2013]

Visualization Francesco Sebregondi / Forensic Architecture

From Romano C./Alter K./Shany Y. (eds.), The Handbook of International Adjudication (Oxford University Press, 2014)

	Court of the Eurasian Economic Community	2012		2010s
	Special Tribunal for Lebanon	2009		٦ (
	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia	2006		
	Court of Bosnia & Herzegovina (War Crimes Chamber)	2005	_	
	ASEAN Appellate Body ¹	2005		
	International Criminal Court	2004		
	African Court on Human and People's Rights	2004		
	Permanent Review Tribunal of the Mercosur	2004		
	Arab Investment Court	2003		
	Court of Justice of the African Union ³	2003		2000s
	Special Court for the Sierra Leone	2002		
	 Regulation 64 Panels in the Court of Kosovo² 	2001		
	Caribbean Court of Justice	2001		
	Court of Justice of the ECOWAS	2001		
Permanent Courts	East African Community Court of Justice	2001		
	 Serious Crimes Panels in the District Court of Dili, East Timor ³ 	2000		
	Court of Justice of the CEMAC	2000		
International Ad-hoc	Southern Africa Development Community Tribunal	2000		
	Court of Justice of the COMESA	1998		٦ (
Courts	Common Court of Justice and Arbitration of the OHADA	1997		
	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	1996		
Military and Hybrid	Court of Justice of the WAEMU	1996		
Tribunals	World Trade Organization Appellate Body	1995		
	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda	1995		1990s
	— Central American Court of Justice (Managua)	1994		
	European Free Trade Association Court	1994	_	
Judicial Bodies of Regional Integration Agreements	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia	1993		
integration Agreements	Economic Court of the Commonwealth of Independent States	1993		
	 Court of Justice of the African Economic Community ³ 	1991		
	 Court of Justice of the Arab Maghreb Union ¹ 			- - -
	 International Islamic Court of Justice ³ 	1987		
Human Rights Courts 🚃	Andean Tribunal of Justice	1984		1980s
	 Court of Justice of the ECCAS ³ 	1983		
	Judicial Board of the OAPEC ¹			
	Inter-American Court of Human Rights	1979		
Inter-State Judicial Bodies	Benelux Economic Union Court of Justice	1974		1970s

		European Tribunal on State Immunity ¹	1972				960s
		European Court of Human Rights	1959				
		European Nuclear Energy Tribunal ¹	1957				050-
		- Western European Union Tribunal ³	1957				.950s
		European Court of Justice*	1952				
		International Court of Justice	1946				
		- International Military Tribunal for the Far East ²	1946				.940s
		- International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg ²	1945				
		Arab Court of Justice ³	1945				
		- Inter-American Court of International Justice ³	1938			1	.930s
		- International Central American Tribunal ³	1923				.920s
		Permanent Court of International Justice ²	1922				.9205
] 1	.910s
		_ Central American Court of Justice (Cartago) ²	1908				.900s
		_ International Prize Court ³	1907				.9005
]
Type of international judicial body	Number of states subject to the judicial body's compulsory jurisdiction	Name +Year the body became orStatusYear of creation		Average rulings per year (2006		Dec	ade
Note:	Line thickness 6 - 30	[Operational / Inoperative 1 = Dormant 2 = Terminated 3 = Foresaken		0 1 10	100	1000+	
International administrative tribunals are not included	> 30	* Since 2010, Court of Justice of the European Union					